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IN THE APPLICATION

OF

**Robert P. Serravalle**

FOR

**Illuminating Recoil Guide Rod**

FILED WITH

THE UNITED STATES PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICE

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Michael P. Kroll  
Attorney for Applicant

Serravalle; Doc. No. RS-2-gw; 17 Jan. 2003

## **BACKGROUND OF THE INVENTION**

### **Field of the Invention**

The present invention relates generally to guns and, more specifically, to an illuminating recoil guide rod, most typical for semi automatic pistols, modified to include a highly illuminating LED light or infrared for night vision source, a tilt or mercury switch that will allow for user selectable starting angles of illumination when the firearm is drawn from the holster comprising a lens, battery or batteries, housing compartment, mercury switch, electronics and a manual on/off switch.

The illuminating recoil guide of the present invention is completely unobtrusive and is activated simply by drawing the firearm from the holster and raising the barrel for activation. A kit is provided having a manual shut off adjustable angle activation switch that can be set by the user to a desired activation angle. This switch also acts as a master shut off switch.

The device of the present invention will be especially effective in dimly lit environments, as the pistol is drawn, the light illuminates per user selected angle of illumination without any other motions, giving the user sufficient light to aid in assessing the situation and potential threat while leaving the other hand free to deal with other obstacles as needed.

The present invention provides for an additional element in the form of a wireless transmitter and receiver for illuminating the LED while a pressure sensitive pad is depressed. Once pressure is removed the LED is shut off.

### Description of the Prior Art

There are other illuminating devices designed for use with firearms, which require alteration of the firearm to mount an illuminating device or use both hands, one to hold the firearm and the other to hold a light source.

While these illuminating devices may be suitable for the purposes for which they were designed, they would not be as suitable for the purposes of the present invention as heretofore described.

It is thus desirable to provide an illuminating recoil guide rod, most typical for semi automatic pistols, including a highly illuminating LED light or infrared for night vision, a tilt or mercury switch that will allow for various angles of illumination when the firearm is drawn from the holster, a lens, battery or batteries, housing compartment, electronics and a manual on/off switch.

The illuminating recoil guide rod of the present invention is completely unobtrusive and is activated simply by drawing the firearm from the holster and raising the barrel for activation. A kit is provided having an adjustable angle activation switch that can be set by the user to a desired activation angle. This switch also acts as a manual shut off switch.

The device of the present invention will be especially effective in dimly lit

environments, as the pistol is drawn, the light automatically illuminates without any other motions, giving the user sufficient light to aid in assessing the situation and potential threat while leaving the other hand free to deal with other obstacles as needed.

## **SUMMARY OF THE PRESENT INVENTION**

The present invention discloses an illuminating recoil guide rod for use on a handgun, modified to include a highly illuminating LED or infrared light for a night vision light source, a tilt or mercury switch that will allow for user selectable starting angles of illumination when the firearm is drawn from the holster comprising a lens, battery or batteries, housing compartment, mercury angle switch, electronics and a manual on/off switch. The illuminating recoil guide rod of the present invention is completely unobtrusive and is activated simply by drawing the firearm from the holster and raising the barrel. The present invention provides for an additional element in the form of a wireless transmitter and receiver for illuminating the LED only while a pressure sensitive pad is depressed.

A primary objective of the present invention is to provide a first embodiment having an illuminating recoil guide rod that is most typical of semi automatic pistols, modified to include a highly illuminating LED light.

Another objective of the present invention is to provide a first embodiment having an illuminating recoil guide rod that provides a tilt or mercury switch that will allow for various angles of illumination when the firearm is drawn from the holster.

Yet another objective of the present invention is to provide a first embodiment having an illuminating recoil guide rod that includes a lens, battery or batteries, housing compartment

and electronics.

Still yet another objective of the present invention is to provide a first embodiment having an illuminating recoil guide rod having a master on/off switch.

Another objective of the present invention is to provide a first embodiment having an illuminating recoil guide rod that provides an adjustable angle activation switch that can be set at a desired angle of activation and serves as a master shut off switch.

Yet another objective of the present invention is to provide a first embodiment having an illuminating recoil guide rod that is completely unobtrusive and is activated simply by drawing the firearm from the holster and raising the barrel for activation.

Another objective of the present invention is to provide a second embodiment having a recoil guide rod comprised of a lens, highly illuminating LED light, battery or batteries, a wireless transmitter and receiver and is a cordless activation device that may be placed anywhere on the firearm to activate the recoil guide rod light.

Additional objective of the present invention will appear as the description proceeds.

The present invention overcomes the shortcomings of the prior art by providing a first embodiment having an illuminating recoil guide rod that is most typical of semi automatic



pistols, modified to include a highly illuminating LED light or infrared for night vision source, a tilt or mercury switch that will allow for various angles of illumination when the firearm is drawn from the holster, a lens, battery or batteries, housing compartment, electronics and a master on/off switch.

The recoil guide of the present invention is completely unobtrusive and is activated simply by drawing the firearm from the holster and raising the barrel for activation. A kit is provided having an adjustable angle activation switch that can be set by the user to a desired activation angle. This switch also acts as a master shut off switch.

The device of the present invention will be especially effective in dimly lit environments, as the pistol is drawn, the light automatically illuminates without any other motions, giving the user sufficient light to aid in assessing the situation and potential threat while leaving the other hand free to deal with other obstacles as needed.

Also to provide a second embodiment having a recoil guide rod comprised of a lens, highly illuminating LED light, battery or batteries, a wireless transmitter and receiver and is a cordless activation device that may be placed anywhere on the firearm to activate the recoil guide rod light.

The foregoing and other objectives and advantages will appear from the description to follow. In the description reference is made to the accompanying drawings, which form a part

hereof, and in which is shown by way of illustration specific embodiments in which the invention may be practiced. These embodiments will be described in sufficient detail to enable those skilled in the art to practice the invention, and it is to be understood that other embodiments may be utilized and that structural changes may be made without departing from the scope of the invention. In the accompanying drawings, like reference characters designate the same or similar parts throughout the several views.

The following detailed description is, therefore, not to be taken in a limiting sense, and the scope of the present invention is best defined by the appended claims.

## **BRIEF DESCRIPTION OF THE DRAWINGS**

In order that the invention may be more fully understood, it will now be described, by way of example, with reference to the accompanying drawings in which:

Figure 1 is an illustrative view of the present invention in use.

Figure 2 is a perspective view of the present invention in use.

Figure 3 is a side view of the present invention with guide rod light switch in the off position.

Figure 4 is a side view of the present invention with illuminating guide rod light in the on position.

Figure 5 is a side exploded view of the present invention.

Figure 6 is a side view of illuminating recoil guide rod.

Figure 7 is a side view of the present invention.

Figure 8 is a side view of the present invention.

Figure 9 is a side view of the present invention installed in a handgun.

Figure 10 is an enlarged partial view of the illuminating recoil guide rod.

Figure 11 is a view of the switch mechanism of the illuminating recoil guide rod.

Figure 12 is an illustrative view of various activation angles for illuminating the LED.

Figure 13 is a side view of an alternate method of illuminating the LED.

Figure 14 is a side view of a handgun having the alternate illumination method therein.

## **LIST OF REFERENCE NUMERALS**

With regard to reference numerals used, the following numbering is used throughout the drawings.

10	present invention
12	handgun
14	user
16	target
18	light beam
20	angle
22	tilt or mercury switch
24	lens
26	LED
27	dial
28	illumination angle switch
29	dial
30	battery
32	housing
34	slide
36	barrel
38	holstered position

40	drawn position
42	recoil spring
44	end cap
46	mercury
48	contact
50	plate
52	ports
54	angle adjustment
56	transmitter
58	receiver
60	transmitter pad
62	off position

## **DETAILED DESCRIPTION OF THE PREFERRED EMBODIMENT**

The following discussion describes in detail one embodiment of the invention ( and several variations of that embodiment). This discussion should not be construed, however, as limiting the invention to those particular embodiments since practitioners skilled in the art will recognize numerous other embodiments as well. For a definition of the complete scope of the invention, the reader is directed to the appended claims.

Turning to Figure 1, shown therein is an illustrative view of the present invention in use by an individual user 14. The present invention relates generally to automatic handguns 12 and specifically to an illuminating recoil guide rod that has illumination means for illuminating a target 16. The illuminating recoil guide rod will automatically activate the self-contained illuminating means to provide light 18 when the firearm 12 is drawn from the holster. The angle 20 within which the illumination 18 will be activated is user adjustable. The illumination means may also be shut off so that it will not automatically activate. The illuminating recoil guide rod of the present invention is completely unobtrusive and is activated simply by drawing the firearm 12 from the holster and raising the barrel for activation.

Turning to Figure 2, shown therein is a perspective view of the present invention 10 in use. The present invention 10 is comprised of a minimally modified illuminating recoil guide rod most typical of a semi automatic pistol 12. The device 10 is completely unobtrusive and

does not alter the weapon 12 other than providing an illuminating, tilt or mercury switch 22 activated light to its features. Also shown are a lens 24, light emitting diode (LED) 26, manual shutoff and angle adjustment switch 28 and battery 30.

Turning to Figure 3, shown therein is a side view of the present invention 10 with guide rod light tilt switch 22 in the off or holstered position. Shown is the first embodiment of the present invention 10, a semi automatic pistol 12 having the illuminating recoil guide rod 10 therein. A highly illuminating LED light 26 or infrared source for night vision is activated by a tilt or mercury switch 22 that allows for various angles of illumination when the firearm 12 is drawn from a holstered position, i.e., with the barrel pointing downward being in the vertical plane. The tilt switch 22 is powered by a battery 30 or batteries and is encompassed by an elongated compartment or housing 32 and disposed within an elongated cavity or bore of complementary size in the weapon 12, the bore being adjacent to and parallel to the barrel and disposed toward the front of the handgun. Also shown are the slide 34, barrel 36 and angle adjustment switch 28.

Turning to Figure 4, shown therein is a side view of the present invention 10 with illuminating guide rod light 26 in the on or drawn position. Shown is a view of the first embodiment of the present invention 10, a semi automatic pistol 12 equipped with the modified illuminating recoil guide rod 10 and shown in phantom lines in the holstered position at 38 where the tilt or mercury switch 22 is in the off position. The invention is activated simply by drawing the weapon 12 from the holstered position to the drawn position with the



barrel being in the horizontal plane as shown in solid lines at 40, without any other motion which activates the tilt or mercury switch 22 and illuminates the LED 26. Also shown are the barrel 36, angle adjustment switch 28, battery 30 and slide 34.

Turning to Figure 5, shown therein is a side exploded view of the present invention 10. Shown is a semi automatic pistol 12 with slide 34, barrel 36, recoil spring 42 and illuminating recoil guide 10 removed from the housing of the weapon 12. The modified illuminating recoil guide rod of the present invention 10 comprises a lens 24, a highly illuminating light 26, tilt or mercury switch 22, manual angle switch 28 and battery or batteries 30 encompassed within the recoil guide rod 10.

Turning to Figure 6, shown therein is a side view of the illuminating recoil guide rod 10. Shown is a side view of the illuminating recoil guide rod of the present invention 10 comprised of a housing 32, lens 24, highly illuminating LED light 26, tilt or mercury switch 22, manual angle switch 28 and battery or batteries 30. The battery or batteries 30 and other components can be removed for replacement through the illuminating guide rod end cap 44.

Turning to Figure 7, shown therein is a side view of the present invention in use on handgun 12. Shown is a view of the first embodiment of the present invention, a semi automatic pistol 12 equipped with the modified illuminating recoil guide rod and shown moving from the off position 38 and passing through the various angles of on positions until it finally reaches the horizontal on position 40. The present invention is activated simply by

drawing the weapon 12 from the holstered off position 38 without any other motion which activates the tilt or mercury switch and illuminates the LED. Also, it is expected that additional switches can be purchased to provide varying angles of illumination.

Turning to Figure 8, shown therein is a side view of the present invention. Shown is a side view of the present invention comprising the illuminating recoil guide rod 10 that is provided in a kit featuring a manual shut off and angle adjustment switch 28 that can be set at a desired angle of illumination by rotating a dial 27 which is part of switch 28. It also serves as a manual shut off switch. Also shown are the lens 24, LED 26, end cap 44, battery 30 and the guide rod compartment or housing 32. Also shown is the activated LED at various degrees of angle.

Turning to Figure 9, shown therein is a side view of the present invention installed in a handgun 12. Shown is a side view of the present invention in use wherein the slide 34 mechanism is pulled back slightly by user 14 to disengage the slide catch lever so the illuminating recoil guide rod 10 may then be adjusted to the selected position of illuminating angle or disengaged. Also shown are the barrel 36, lens 24, LED 26, and angle adjustment switch 28.

Turning to Figure 10, shown therein is an enlarged partial view of the illuminating recoil guide rod 10. Shown is a side view of the present invention 10, an illuminating recoil guide rod that is provided in a kit featuring an adjustable angle activation switch 22 with dial

29 that can be set at a desired angle of activation. It also serves as a manual shut off. Also shown are the mercury 46 and contact 48.

Turning to Figure 11, shown therein is a view of the angle adjustment switch 28 mechanism of the illuminating recoil guide rod. The switch 22 is comprised of a plate 50 having a plurality of ports 52 situated between electrically conductive mercury and a contact (not shown but see Figure 12). Plate 50 is perpendicular to the longitudinal axis of housing 32 having the holes 52 spaced apart along about one-half of its outer periphery. When the mercury flows through the port and engages the contact a closed circuit is created and the LED is illuminated. When the handgun is holstered the mercury returns to the holding chamber creating an open circuit and the led is extinguished. The angle of illumination is selectively determined by rotating the dial until the desired point of illumination occurs and then leaving the positioning until a change is desired. The off position is shown at 62. Also shown is guide rod compartment 32.

Turning to Figure 12, shown therein is an illustrative view of various activation angles adjustments 54 for illuminating the LED. Shown are illustrative views of the present invention at different activation positions. The user can set the illuminating recoil guide rod manual switch 22 to a selected angle of activation by adjusting the manual switch, which rotates a port 52 that allows the mercury 46 to make contact with contact 48 and complete the circuit when the pistol reaches the desired angle. The manual switch 28 (not shown but see Fig. 8) also allows the user to shut it off as an added feature. The switch 22 is comprised of a plate 50

having a plurality of ports 52 situated between electrically conductive mercury 46 and a contact 48. When the mercury 46 flows from the front chamber through the port 52 into the rear chamber and engages the contact 48 a closed circuit is created and the LED is illuminated. When the handgun is holstered the mercury returns back to the front holding chamber creating an open circuit and the led is extinguished. The angle of illumination is selectively determined by rotating the dial 29 and associated ports 52 until the desired point of illumination occurs and then leaving the positioning until a change is desired. Also shown is guide rod compartment 32.

Turning to Figure 13, shown therein is a side view of an alternate method of illuminating the LED 26. Shown is a side view of the second embodiment of the present invention 10, a recoil guide rod 10 comprised of a lens 24, highly illuminating LED light 26, battery or batteries 30, wireless transmitter 56 and receiver 58. The transmitter 56 device is a wireless activation device and can be placed anywhere on the firearm to activate the recoil guide rod light 26. No shut off switch is necessary because the light 26 will only be active or on while pressure is being applied to the wireless pressure-activated or pressure sensitive transmitter pad 60 which may be an integral part of transmitter 56. Also shown is guide rod compartment 32 and end cap 44.

Turning to Figure 14, shown therein is a side view of a handgun 12 having the alternate illumination method therein. Shown is a side view of the second embodiment of the present invention, a recoil guide rod 10 comprised of a lens 24, highly illuminating LED light 26,

battery or batteries 30, wireless transmitter 56 and receiver 58. The transmitter device 56 is a cordless activation device and can be placed anywhere on the firearm 12 to activate the recoil guide rod light 26. Also shown are the wireless transmitter pad 60, barrel 36 and slide 34.